

# Shop Manual

ENGINE

**107E -3 SERIES**

**KOMATSU**

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# **00 INDEX AND FOREWORD**

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## ABBREVIATION LIST

- This list of abbreviations includes the abbreviations used in the text of the shop manual for parts, components, and functions whose meaning is not immediately clear. The spelling is given in full with an outline of the meaning.
- Abbreviations that are used in general society may not be included.
- Special abbreviations which appear infrequently are noted in the text.
- This list of abbreviations consists of two parts. The first part is a list of the abbreviations used in the text of the manual, and the second part is a list of the abbreviations used in the circuit diagrams.

### List of abbreviations used in the text

Abbreviation	Actual word spelled out	Purpose of use (major applicable machine (*1), or component/system)	Explanation
ABS	Antilock Brake System	Travel and brake (HD, HM)	This is a function that releases the brake when the tires skid (tires are not rotated). This function applies the brake again when the tires rotate.
AISS	Automatic Idling Setting System	Engine	This is a function that automatically sets the idle speed.
AJSS	Advanced Joystick Steering System	Steering (WA)	This is a function that performs the steering operations with a lever instead of using a steering wheel. This function performs gear shifting and changing forward and reverse direction.
ARAC	Automatic Retarder Accelerator Control	Travel and brake (HD, HM)	This is a function that automatically operates the retarder with a constant braking force when letting go of the accelerator pedal on the downhill.
ARSC	Automatic Retarder Speed Control	Travel and brake (HD, HM)	This is a function that automatically operates the retarder to ensure that the machine speed does not accelerate above the speed set by the operator when letting go of the accelerator pedal on the downhill.
ASR	Automatic Spin Regulator	Travel and brake (HD, HM)	This is a function that drives both wheels automatically using the optimum braking force when the tire on one side spins on the soft ground surfaces.
ATT	Attachment	Work equipment	A function or component that can be added to the standard specification.
BCV	Brake cooling oil control valve	BRAKE (HD)	This is a valve that bypasses a part of the brake cooling oil to reduce the load applied to the hydraulic pump when the retarder is not being used.
CAN	Controller Area Network	Communication and electronic control	This is one of communication standards that are used in the network on the machine.
CDR	Crankcase Depression Regulator	Engine	This is a regulator valve that is installed to KCCV ventilator. It is written as CDR valve and is not used independently.
CLSS	Closed-center Load Sensing System	Hydraulic system	This is a system that can actuate multiple actuators simultaneously regardless of the load (provides better combined operation than OLSS).

Abbreviation	Actual word spelled out	Purpose of use (major applicable machine (*1), or component/system)	Explanation
CRI	Common Rail Injection	Engine	This is a function that maintains optimum fuel injection amount and fuel injection timing. This is performed the engine controller which electronically controls supply pump, common rail, and injector.
ECM	Electronic Control Module	Electronic control system	This is an electronic control device that send the command to actuators using the signals from the sensors on the machine so that the optimum actuation is performed. (Same as ECU)
ECMV	Electronic Control Modulation Valve	Transmission (D, HD, WA, etc)	This is a proportional electromagnetic valve that decreases the transmission shock by gradually increasing oil pressure for engaging clutch.
ECSS	Electronically Controlled Suspension System	Travel (WA)	This is a device that ensures smooth high-speed travel by absorbing vibration of machine during travel with hydraulic spring effect of accumulator.
ECU	Electronic Control Unit	Electronic control system	This is an electronic control device that send the command to actuators using the signals from the sensors on the machine so that the optimum actuation is performed. (Same as ECM)
EGR	Exhaust Gas Recirculation	Engine	This is a function that recirculates a part of exhaust gas to combustion chamber, so that it reduces combustion temperature, and reduces emission of NOx.
EMMS	Equipment Management Monitoring System	Machine monitor	This is a function with which operator can check information from each sensor on the machine (filter, oil replacement interval, malfunctions on machine, failure code, and failure history).
EPC	Electromagnetic Proportional Control	Hydraulic system	Electromagnetic proportional control This is a mechanism with which actuators operate in proportion to the current.
FOPS	Falling Object Protective Structure	Cab and canopy	This structure protects the operator's head from falling objects. (Falling object protective structure)  This performance is standardized as ISO 3449.
F-N-R	Forward-Neutral-Reverse	Operation	Forward - Neutral - Reverse
GPS	Global Positioning System	Communication (KOMTRAX, KOMTRAX Plus)	This system uses satellites to determine the current location on the earth.
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite System	Communication (KOMTRAX, KOMTRAX Plus)	This is a general term for system uses satellites such as GPS, GALILEO, etc.
HSS	Hydrostatic Steering System	Steering (D Series)	This is a function that enables the machine to turn without steering clutch by controlling a difference in travel speed of right and left tracks with a combination of hydraulic motor and bevel shaft.
HST	Hydro Static Transmission	Transmission (D, WA)	Hydraulic transmission system that uses a combination of hydraulic pump and hydraulic motor without using gears for stepless gear shifting.

Abbrevia- tion	Actual word spelled out	Purpose of use (major ap- plicable machine (*1), or component/system)	Explanation
ICT	Information and Com- munication Technology	Communication and elec- tronic control	A general term for the engineering and its social- ly applied technology of information processing and communication.
IMA	Inlet Metering Actuator	Engine	This is a valve that adjusts the fuel intake amount at the pump inlet in order to control the supply pump fuel discharged volume. (Same as IMV)
IMU	Inertial Measurement Unit	Engine	This is a device to detect the angle (or angular velocity) and acceleration of the 3 axes that con- trol motions.
IMV	Inlet Metering Valve	Engine	This is a valve that adjusts the fuel intake amount at the pump inlet in order to control the supply pump combustion discharged volume. (Same as IMA)
KCCV	Komatsu Closed Crank- case Ventilation	Engine	This is a mechanism that burns the blowby gas again by separating oil from blowby gas and re- turning it to the intake side. It primarily consists of filters.
KCSF	Komatsu Catalyzed Soot Filter	Engine	This is a filter that captures soot in exhaust gas. It is built in to KDPF.
KDOC	Komatsu Diesel Oxida- tion Catalyst	Engine	This is a catalyst that is used for purifying ex- haust gas. It is built in to KDPF or assembled with the muf- fler.
KDPF	Komatsu Diesel Particu- late Filter	Engine	This is a component that is used to purify the ex- haust gas. KDOC (catalyst) and KCSF (filter to capture soot) are built-in it. It is installed instead of the conventional muffler.
KTCS	Komatsu Traction Con- trol System	Travel and brake  (HM)	This is a function that performs braking with the optimum force and recovers the driving force of the wheels by actuating the inter-axle differential lock when the wheels runs idle while the machine travels on the soft ground.
LCD	Liquid Crystal Display	Machine monitor	This is an image display equipment such as a monitor in which the liquid crystal elements are assembled.
LED	Light Emitting Diode	Electronic parts	This is a semiconductor element that emits light when the voltage is applied in forward direction.
LIN	Local Interconnect Net- work	Communication and elec- tronic control	This is one of communication standards that are used in the network on the machine.
LS	Load Sensing	Hydraulic system	This is a function that detects differential pres- sure of pump, and controls discharged volume corresponding to load.
LVDS	Low Voltage Differential Signaling	Communication and elec- tronic control	This is one of communication standards that are used in the network on the machine.
MAF	Mass Air Flow	Engine	This indicates engine intake air flow. This is not used independently but is used as combined with sensor. Mass air flow sensor can be called as MAF sensor.

Abbreviation	Actual word spelled out	Purpose of use (major applicable machine (*1), or component/system)	Explanation
MMS	Multimedia Messaging Service	Communication	This is a service that allows transmission and reception of short messages consisting of characters or voice or images between cell phones.
NC	Normally Closed	Electrical system, hydraulic system	This is a characteristic of electrical or hydraulic circuits. Circuit is normally closed if it is not actuated, and it opens when it is actuated.
NO	Normally Open	Electrical system, hydraulic system	This is a characteristic of electrical or hydraulic circuits. Circuit is normally open if it is not actuated, and it closes when it is actuated.
OLSS	Open-center Load Sensing System	Hydraulic system	This is a hydraulic system that can operate multiple actuators at the same time regardless of the load.
PC	Pressure Compensation	Hydraulic system	This is a function that corrects the oil pressure.
PCCS	Palm command control system	Steering (D Series)	This is a function that electrically controls the engine and transmission in an optimal way with the controller instantly analyzing data from levers, pedals, and dials.
PCV	Pre-stroke Control Valve	Engine	This is a valve that adjusts the fuel intake amount at the pump inlet in order to control fuel discharged volume of supply pump.
PPC	Proportional Pressure Control	Hydraulic system	This is a system that operates actuators in proportion to the oil pressure.
PPM	Piston Pump and Motor	Hydraulic system (D, PC, etc)	Piston type hydraulic pump and motor.
PTO	Power Take Off	Power train system	Power take-off mechanism
PTP	Power Tilt and power Pitch dozer	Work equipment (D Series)	This is a function that performs hydraulic control of the tilt and pitch of the dozer blade of the bulldozer.
ROPS	Roll-Over Protective Structure	Cab and canopy	ROPS is a protective structure that intended to protect the operator wearing seat belt from suffering injury which may be caused if the cab is crushed when the machine rolls over. (Roll-over protective structure)  This performance is standardized as ISO 3471 or ISO 12117-2.
SCR	Selective Catalytic Reduction	Urea SCR system	This is an exhaust gas purifier using urea water that converts nitrogen oxides (NOx) into harmless nitrogen and water by oxidation-reduction reaction. It may also be mentioned as exhaust gas purification catalyst or part of the name of related devices.
SI	Le Systeme International d' Unites (International unit system)	Unit	Abbreviation for "International System of Units" It is the universal unit system and "a single unit for a single quantity" is the basic principle applied.
SOL	Solenoid	Electrical system	This is an actuator that consists of a solenoid and an iron core that is operated by the magnetic force when the solenoid is energized.



Abbrevia- tion	Actual word spelled out	Purpose of use (major ap- plicable machine (*1), or component/system)	Explanation
TOPS	Tip-Over Protective Structure	Cab and canopy	This is a protective structure that intended to pro- tect the operator wearing seat belt from suffering injury which may be caused if the cab is crushed when the machine tips over. (Roll-over protective structure of hydraulic excavator)  This performance is standardized as ISO 12117.
TWV	2-Way Valve	Hydraulic system	This is a solenoid valve that switches over direc- tion of flow.
VGT	Variable Geometry Tur- bocharger	Engine	This is a turbocharger on which the cross-section area of the exhaust passage is variable.
VHPC	Variable Horse Power Control	Engine control	This is a function that finely controls the maxi- mum output of the machine so that high work effi- ciency and low fuel consumption rate are both achieved.

\*1: Code for applicable machine model

D: Bulldozer

HD: Dump truck

HM: Articulate dump truck

PC: Hydraulic excavator

WA: Wheel loader

## List of abbreviations used in the circuit diagrams

Abbreviation	Actual word spelled out
A/C	Air Conditioner
A/D	Analogue-to-Digital
A/M	Air Mix Damper
ACC	Accessory
ADD	Additional
AUX	Auxiliary
BR	Battery Relay
CW	Clockwise
CCW	Counter Clockwise
ECU	Electronic Control Unit
ECM	Electronic Control Module
ENG	Engine
EXGND	External Ground
F.G.	Frame Ground
GND	Ground
IMA	Inlet Metering Actuator
NC	No Connection

Abbreviation	Actual word spelled out
S/T	Steering
STRG	
SIG	Signal
SOL	Solenoid
STD	Standard
OPT	Option
OP	
PRESS	Pressure
SPEC	Specification
SW	Switch
TEMP	Temperature
T/C	Torque Converter
T/M	Transmission